

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**  
**on**  
**COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF**  
**SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**between**

**THE MINISTRY OF ECOLOGICAL TRANSITION OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC**

**and**

**THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, CLIMATE CHANGE & TECHNOLOGY OF THE  
GOVERNMENT OF REPUBLIC OF MALDIVES**

**The Ministry of Ecological Transition of the Italian Republic (MiTE) and the Ministry of Environment, Climate Change & Technology of the Government of Republic of Maldives, hereinafter jointly referred to as “the Participants”;**

**Taking into account** the United Nations General Assembly resolution n. A/RES/70/1 *Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development* and its 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as interlinked under the “Planet” pillar;

**Considering** the Sustainable Development Goal n. 17 as a platform for strengthening the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development by enhancing international cooperation;

**Considering** the relevance of some particular SDGs and targets which represent the priority for IMELS’ mandate (particularly, inter alia, *SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 17*);

**Considering** that the Italian Republic and the Republic of Maldives are Parties to the following Conventions: the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), done at Rio de Janeiro on 5 June 1992, the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), done at New York on 9 May 1992 and the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), done at Paris on 17 June 1994;

**Recalling** that the UNFCCC has adopted the Paris Agreement, done at Paris on 12 December 2015 to combat climate change on its 21<sup>st</sup> Meeting of the Parties, which entered into force on 4 November 2016;

**Considering** that Article 4 of the Paris Agreement and Decisions 1/CP.19, 1/CP.20 and 1/CP.21 of the Conference of the Parties to the UNFCCC, invite all Parties to identify and communicate their Nationally Determined Contributions (NDC);

**Taking also into account** National Strategies, Plans or Programmes (NBSAPs) developed according to Article 6 of the CBD and National Action Programmes (NAPs) developed according to Articles 9-15 of the UNCCD;

**Recognizing** that the 17 SDGs are multidimensional and closely interlinked and that the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development calls upon Member States and their Partners to explore connections across goals and targets by developing synergies;

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**Convinced** that enhanced action and international cooperation on sustainable development is urgently required to enable and support the implementation of Agenda 2030 and the abovementioned Conventions;

**Acknowledging** the Memorandum of Understanding on Cooperation in the field of climate change vulnerability, risk assessment, adaptation and mitigation signed on 9<sup>th</sup> of December 2015, between the former Ministry of the Environment, Land and Sea of the Italian Republic, now MiTE, and the former Ministry of Environment and Energy of the Republic of Maldives, now renamed as Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology;

**Considering** that, in the framework of the abovementioned Memorandum of Understanding, various projects have been approved by the Joint Committee;

**Being willing** to continue such cooperation, broadening its scope and areas of activities, renewing its means of implementation and enhancing its monitoring and reporting procedures;

**Welcoming** previous successful cooperation experiences between the Participants, which have led to the current Memorandum of Understanding;

Have entered into the following Memorandum of Understandings (hereinafter “MoU”):

#### **Article 1**

##### **Purpose and Scope**

- 1.1 This MoU aims at strengthening bilateral cooperation for sustainable development.
- 1.2 Within the competences of the Participants, this MoU mainly operates in accordance with the following SDGs and objectives under the CBD, the UNFCCC and the UNCCD:
  - improve water resource management and to protect and restore water-related ecosystems (SDG 6),
  - promote access to sustainable, renewable and efficient energy (SDG 7),
  - encourage sustainable consumption and production patterns (SDG 12),
  - strengthen and coordinate the efforts to combat global climate change and address its adverse effects (SDG 13),
  - promote sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources (SDG 14),
  - protect, restoring and enhancing sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, land degradation and biodiversity loss (SDG 15),
  - enhance international support for implementing effective and targeted capacity building in developing countries to support national plans to implement all sustainable development goals (SDG 17).
- 1.3 Within the scope and limits of this MoU, the Participants may consensually approve further objectives.

#### **Article 2**

##### **Joint Initiatives**

- 2.1 The Participants will undertake the following joint initiatives:
  - a) Development of effective mitigation and adaptation measures, by enhancing resilience to climate change and supporting the implementation, monitoring and reporting of the NDC;
  - b) Collection, analysis and dissemination of methodologies to observe and measure the impact of climate change on potentially vulnerable sectors;
  - c) Improvement of risk assessment and disaster management;
  - d) Protection of biodiversity and reduction of environmental degradation;
  - e) Promotion of climate-smart agriculture;
  - f) Promotion of sustainable and integrated land use;

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- g) Integrated Coastal Zones Management and Marine Pollution Prevention and Control;
- h) Ensure the sustainable and integrated management of water resources;
- i) Technology transfer and capacity building in the renewable energy and energy efficiency sector;
- j) Sustainable waste management and development of circular economy;
- k) Development of public education and awareness campaigns on global climate change and sustainable development;
- l) Strengthening public participation and exchange of good practices on environmental assessments.

2.2 Within the scope and limits of this MoU, the Participants may consensually approve further initiatives.

### **Article 3**

#### **Cooperation Activities**

- 3.1 Cooperation will be based on principles of impartiality, equality, reciprocity and common interest.
- 3.2 Joint initiatives will be carried out particularly through:
- realization of joint projects and programs;
  - promotion of projects, programs and activities, giving high consideration to the participation of public, and non-profit sectors, also including, where appropriate, universities, scientific and technical research bodies, non-governmental organizations, as well as institutions on both sides;
  - promotion of capacity building (e.g. on monitoring and evaluation procedures), capacity development, capacity strengthening, technology transfer and technical assistance;
  - exchange of information, relevant /documentation, including publications, expertise and study results;
  - exchange of experts, delegation visits and trainees, also involving universities, research centres, and university and inter-university consortia;
  - organization of joint workshops, seminars and other meetings;
  - promoting the participation of the private sector and Public Private Partnership initiatives
  - realization of common research and development programs/projects;
- 3.3 Within the scope and limits of this MoU, the Participants may consensually approve further activities of cooperation.

### **Article 4**

#### **Coordination**

- 4.1 In order to ensure the effective and full implementation of the provisions of this MoU, the Participants will establish a Joint Committee within 30 days from the signature of the present MoU.
- 4.2 The Joint Committee will be composed by the delegation of the representatives from MiTE and the delegation of the representatives from the Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology of the Republic of Maldives.
- 4.3. Each Participant will nominate a Head of Delegation, who represents the Participant. Members of delegations may be assisted by experts.
- 4.4 The Joint Committee will provide general direction and guidance for the implementation and supervision of the cooperation activities and adopt the relevant decisions for their realization.
- 4.5 At its first meeting, to be convened within 6 months after the signature of the present MoU, the Joint Committee will adopt:
- (its) Rules of procedure;

- Guiding principles for bilateral cooperation mechanism, including the financial procedures and a monitoring system to evaluate ex ante, ongoing and ex post project's implementation, with appropriate indicators, with the aim to guarantee ownership, ensure accountability, result-oriented approach, efficiency, transparency and accountability of the initiatives.
- 4.6 Guiding principles for bilateral cooperation mechanism will also establish procedures for the implementation of the approved projects and initiatives resulting from the previous MoU and still ongoing at the date of termination of the present MoU.
  - 4.7 The first Joint Committee will also establish the frequency of the meetings, taking into consideration that the Joint Committee may also be organized in the form of virtual meetings (e.g. Videoconferencing).
  - 4.8 The Joint Committee will also approve a mid-term Work Plan that includes projects and activities with references to SDGs and targets to which they contribute.
  - 4.9 In the subsequent meetings, the Joint Committee will approve detailed activities and projects, including project budget and schedule as well as appropriate indicators to monitor their realization, under the framework of this MoU; coordinate the implementation of the activities and systematically review and assess the status, progress, results achieved, and lessons learned from the cooperation activities.

## **Article 5**

### **Means of implementation**

- 5.1 Any costs regarding the subject matter including the programmes, activities, and projects under this MoU will be borne by the Participants, within the limits of their ordinary budget availability and without any additional cost for the State Budgets of the Italian Republic and the Republic of Maldives.
- 5.2 The proposals for the implementation of projects and activities, including their respective financial support, will be approved by the Joint Committee.
- 5.3 The Participants will jointly submit project proposals, approved by the Joint Committee, to International Institutions and Multilateral Organizations (inter alia the United Nations, the European Union, International Financial Institutions, the World Bank Group), in order to mobilize additional funds to support the Republic of Maldives for implementing relevant commitments set under the Multilateral Environmental Agreements.

## **Article 6**

### **Accountability**

- 6.1 The Participants will establish a mechanism, under the provisions of their respective national laws, in order to guarantee transparency of expenditures, accounting and audit.
- 6.2 All financial resources allocated by MiTE to the programs, projects and activities, developed under the provisions of this MoU, will be exempted from taxes in accordance with the relevant laws of the Republic of Maldives or any other applicable laws.

## **Article 7**

### **Law in force**

- 7.1 This MoU does not constitute an international agreement which may lead to rights and obligations under international law. No provision of this MoU is to be understood and performed as a legal obligation or commitment of the Participants.
- 7.2 This MoU will be implemented in accordance with the legislations of the Italian Republic and the Republic of Maldives, as well as applicable international law and, as for the Italian Participant, the obligations arising from Italy's membership of the European Union.

## **Article 8**

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### **Intellectual property**

8.1 Intellectual property rights will be respected and enforced by the Participants throughout the cooperation activities implemented under this MoU. Should any joint activity involve intellectual property rights, on the basis of this MoU, the Participants, in accordance with their respective legislations, will reciprocally determine, specify in writing in advance as to what constitutes intellectual property right as well as the adequate and effective protection of those intellectual property rights.

### **Article 9**

#### **Confidentiality**

- 9.1 No Participant shall transmit any confidential information that has been marked as such and was obtained in pursuance of this MoU to any third party without the written consent of the Participant from which such information was received.
- 9.2 No information regarding a person or information enabling his/her identification shall be transmitted to any third party or otherwise processed in a manner that is incompatible with the agreed purposes without the written consent of the party from which such information was received.

### **Article 10**

#### **Final provisions**

- 10.1 The provisions of this MoU may be amended in writing by mutual consent of the Participants.
- 10.2 Any difference in the interpretation and/or implementation of this MoU will be settled amicably through direct consultations or negotiations between the Participants.
- 10.3 The present MoU takes effect on the date of signature and will remain valid for a period of 5 years, unless one of the Participants notifies the other of its intention to terminate it at least six (6) months prior to the intended date of expiration.
- 10.4 The Participants may renew this MoU for additional period of 5 years in writing by mutual consent;

Signed in Sharm el-Sheikh, on 11<sup>th</sup> of November 2022 in two (2) originals, in the English language, both texts being equally authentic.

**For the Ministry of Ecological Transition**


**of the Italian Republic**



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**For the Ministry**

**of Environment, Climate Change and  
Technology of the Government of Republic  
of Maldives**



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